

# Minnesota Invasive Terrestrial Plants & Pests Center

## Sample Academic Reference Styles

**MITPPC requires academic references to be cited in the formats described below.**

### Journal Article

- ▶ Evans, M. A. 2000. Article title: subtitle (begin with lowercase after colon or dash unless first word is a proper noun). J. Abbr. 00:000–000.
- ▶ Evans, M. A. 2001a. Article title. J. Abbr. 00: 000–000.
- ▶ Evans, M. A., and R. Burns. 2001. Article title. J. Abbr. 00: 000–000.
- ▶ Evans, M. A., and A. Tyler. 2001. Article title. J. Abbr. 00: 000–000.
- ▶ Evans, M. A., A. Tyler, and H. H. Munro. 2000. Article title. J. Abbr. 00: 000–000.
- ▶ Evans, M. A., R. Burns, and A. A. Dunn. 2001. Article title. J. Abbr. 00: 000–000.

### In Press

- ▶ Evans, M. A. 2002. Article title. J. Econ. Entomol. (in press).

### Book

- ▶ Burns, R. 2001. Title (initial cap only): subtitle (no initial cap after colon). Publisher, city, state abbreviation or country.
- ▶ Evans, M. A. 2001. Colorado potato beetle, 2nd ed. Publisher, city, state abbreviation or country.
- ▶ Tyler, A. 2001. Western corn rootworm, vol. 2. Publisher, city, state abbreviation or country.

### Article / Chapter in Book

- ▶ Tyler, A. 2001. Article or chapter title, pp. 000–000. In T.A.J. Royer and R. B. Burns (eds.), Book title. Publisher, city, state abbreviation or country.
- ▶ Tyler, A., R.S.T. Smith, and H. Brown. 2001. Onion thrips control, pp. 178–195. In R. S. Green and P. W. White (eds.), Book title, vol. 13. Entomological Society of America, Lanham, MD.

## No Author Given

- ▶ (USDA) U.S. Department of Agriculture. 2001. Title. USDA, Beltsville, MD.
- ▶ (IRRI) International Rice Research Institute. 2001. Title. IRRI, City, State or Country.

## Patent

- ▶ Harred, J. F., A. R. Knight, and J. S. McIntyre, inventors; Dow Chemical Company, assignee. 1972 Apr 4. Epoxidation process. U.S. patent 3,654,317.

## Proceeding

- ▶ Martin, P. D., J. Kuhlman, and S. Moore. 2001. Yield effects of European corn borer (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) feeding, pp. 345–356. In Proceedings, 19th Illinois Cooperative Extension Service Spray School, 24–27 June 1985, Chicago, IL. Publisher, City, State.
- ▶ Rossignol, P. A. 2001. Parasite modification of mosquito probing behavior, pp. 25–28. In T. W. Scott and J. Grumstrup-Scott (eds.), Proceedings, Symposium: the Role of Vector-Host Interactions in Disease Transmission. National Conference of the Entomological Society of America, 10 December 1985, Hollywood, FL. Miscellaneous Publication 68. Entomological Society of America, Lanham, MD.

## Thesis/Dissertation

- ▶ James, H. 2001. Thesis or dissertation title. M.S. thesis or Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

## Software

- ▶ SAS Institute. 2001. PROC user's manual, version 6th ed. SAS Institute, Cary, NC.

## Online Citations

- ▶ Reisen, W. 2001. Title. Complete URL (protocol://[host.name/path/file.name](#)) and/or DOI (Digital Object Identifier)